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Pictorial Index to
Hawthorne's
Grandfather's Chair

Library Science
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PICTORIAL INDEX

TO

HAWTHORNE'S

GRANDFATHER'S CHAIR

BY

C H A R L O T T E M A Y J A C K S O N

THESIS

PRESENTED FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF LIBRARY SCIENCE

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JUNE 1904

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Charlotte Mary Jackson

ENTITLED Pictorial index to Hawthorne's
Grandfather's chair

IS APPROVED BY ME AS FULFILLING THIS PART OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE

OF Bachelor of Library Science

Latharine C. Sharp

HEAD OF DEPARTMENT OF Library science



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PREFACE

The following index is an attempt to make a list of references to pictures illustrating historical personages and events mentioned by Hawthorne in his Grandfather's chair. The work is confined entirely to the material found in the University of Illinois library. The illustrated histories of the United States and files of illustrated magazines, such as the Century, Harper's monthly, Scribner's monthly and Scribner's magazine have been used; also Harper's encyclopaedia of United States history and the National cyclopaedia of American biography which have been very helpful in writing the historical notes.

The index includes 267 references to pictures, 166 of these being portraits, and the remaining 101 other illustrations. Sixty four historical characters have been introduced, 10 historical events and 13 historical places.

The arrangement is primarily alphabetical by subject with a secondary arrangement, in case of portraits, by the author of the book or name of the periodical where portraits are found. In case of some of the illustrations the titles of which vary, the arrangement is alphabetical by title.

The page references following the name of the person or an event, refer to the Riverside edition of Hawthorne's works v.4, published by Houghton, Mifflin & Co. Boston, in 1894.

BOOKS CONSULTED

- 917.4 Abbott, Katherine M.
Ab2 Old paths & legends of New England. N.Y. 1903.
- 973 Barnes, Mrs Mary Downing (Sheldon) & Barnes, Earl.
B26 Studies in American history. Bost. 1892.
- 974.48 Bartlett, William. Henry.
B28 The pilgrim fathers. Lond. 1854.
- 942 Chambers, William & Chambers, Robert, pub.
qC35 Pictorial history of England. 7v. Lond.
1856.
- 973 Dawson, Henry Barton.
qD32 Battles of the United States by sea & land.
2v. N.Y. c1885.
- 920.04 Dictionary of national biography. 63v. N.Y.
D56 1885-1900.
- 974.4 Essex institute.
Es7 Historical collections. Salem, Mass.
1901-date.
- 942 Gardiner, Samuel Rawson.
G16 Student's history of England. Lond. 1893.
- 973 Gilman, Arthur.
G42 History of the American people. Bost. c1883.
- 974.48 Goodwin, John Abbott.
G63 The pilgrim republic. Bost. 1888.
- 973.03 Harper's encyclopaedia of United States history.
H23 10v. N.Y. 1902.

- 974.4
H31 Hawthorne, William.
True stories from history & biography. Bost.
1868.
- 973
H53 Higginson, Thomas Wentworth.
A larger history of the United States. N.Y.
1886.
- 973
qH59 Hinton, John Howard.
History of the topography of the United States.
2v. Ed.3. Bost. 1852-53.
- 973
J64h Johnston, Alexander.
History of the United States for schools. N.Y.
1892.
- 811
L86 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth.
Complete poetical works. Cambridge ed.
Bost. c1893.
- 973
M22 McLaughlin, Andrew Cunningham.
History of the American nation. N.Y. 1900.
- 810
M69 Mitchell, Donald Grant.
American land & letters. N.Y. 1897.
- 973
M76 Montgomery, David Henry.
Leading facts of American history. Bost.
1891.
- 973
M83 Morris, Charles.
An elementary history of the United States.
Phil. 1891.
- 920.073
qN21 National cyclopaedia of American biography.
v.1-11. N.Y. 1893-1901.
Parker, Gilbert.
Old Quebec. N.Y. 1903.

910	Reclus, Jean Jacques Elisee			
qR24	Universal geography.	19v.	Lond.	n.d.
973	Thomas, Allen C.			
T36	History of the United States.		Bost.	1894.
970	Winsor, Justin.			
W73	Narrative & critical history of America.			8v.
	Bost.	1889.		

PERIODICALS CONSULTED

Bookbuyer

Bookman

Century magazine

Harper's monthly

Outlook

PICTORIAL INDEX

ABERCROMBIE, Gen. JAMES, 1705-81. (p.555)

A British military officer who was appointed commander-in-chief of the British army in America, 1756-58, during the war between France and England. He proved incompetent and was succeeded by Jeffrey Amherst.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1, p.102.

ABRAHAM, PLAINS OF, see PLAINS OF ABRAHAM

ADAMS, JOHN, 1735-1826. (p.600)

Second president of the United States.

Portraits

Barnes, M.S. & Barnes, E rl. Studies in American history.
p.146.

Century. July, 1887. 12:322.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S.history. v.1, p.26.

Harper's monthly. July, 1873. 53:189.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.2.

Frontispiece.

Scribner's magazine. Jan.1898. 23:23.

From a painting by Blyth.

ADAMS, SAMUEL, 1722-1803.

(p.598)

Called the father of the revolution. One of the most earnest promoters of the cause of freedom.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of United States history. v.1,p.51.

Harper's monthly. July, 1851. 3:154.

_____ July, 1876. 53:185.

_____ July, 1876. 53:192.

Johnston portrait.

Montgomery, D.n. Leading facts of American history.p.154.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1.p.104.

Scribner's magazine. Jan. 1898. 23:9.

Engraved from a portrait painted by Copley in 1773.

AMHERST, Sir JEFFREY, 1717-79.

(p.555)

An English military officer. Appointed commander-in-chief of the troops in America in 1759, during the French and Indian war. In 1760 he captured Montreal and completed the conquest of Canada.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of United States history. v.1,p.144.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1, p.101.

Parker, Gilbert. Old Quebec. p.282.

AMSTERDAM

(p.434)

A city of Holland where the Pilgrims, after their departure from England, lived twelve years before they embarked for the New World.

Illustration

Bartlett, W.H. The pilgrim fathers. p.68.

ARNROS, Sir, EDMUND, 1637-1714. (p.480)

An Englishman, appointed by King James governor-general over all the New England colonies and New York, the governments of which were consolidated in 1686.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6, p.90.

Illustration

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.6, p.134.

BARRE, Colonel, ISAAC, 1726-1802. (p.601)

A British military officer who took part in the siege against Quebec. He was a warm friend of the colonies and made speeches in Parliament in their favor.

Portraits

Chamber, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of
England. v.4, p.882.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.287.

BOSTON, MASS. (p.485)

Boston is the oldest of the large cities of the country, having been founded about 1630 by the Puritans under Winthrop.

Illustrations

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history

of England. v.4, p.835.

From an original drawing.

Reclus, Elisee. Universal geography. v.16, p.112.

General view taken from the common.

BOSTON COMMON.

(p.584)

A well known, beautiful park in Boston comprising about 48 acres. It is the common land of the inhabitants of Boston. Its original purpose was for pasturage and military parade, and from earliest times until after Boston became a city the tinkling of bells and lowing of cattle might be heard across its hills and dales.

Illustration

Bookman. Dec. 1901. 14:369 & 372.

BOSTON MASSACRE,

(p.592)

A street fray in Boston March 5, 1770, which marked the climax of the angry feelings existing between England and the colonies and made reconciliation between the two impossible.

Illustrations

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.380.

Harper's monthly. Aug. 1883. 67:431.

Higginson, T.W. A larger history of the U.S. p.230.

McLaughlin, A.C. History of the American nation. p.188.

BOSTON TEA-PARTY

(p.604)

A popular name applied to an historic event which

occurred in Boston Harbor Dec., 1773. A few of the colonists who determined that the unjust tax on tea should not be paid, disguised as Indians, boarded ships laden with tea moored in Boston harbor and threw the the cargo over board.

For full description see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.382-83.

Illustrations

Casting tea overboard in Boston harbor.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.383.

Harper's monthly. Dec. 1851. 4:1.

BOWDOIN, JAMES, 1727-90. (p.629)

A statesman and scientist. He espoused the cause of the colonists, was president of the Massachusetts council in 1775 and was chosen president of the convention that framed the state constitution. He was governor of Massachusetts between 1785-87.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of America biography. v.2, p.448.

BRADDOCK, Gen. EDWARD, 1695-1755. (p.546)

A british military officer in the French and Indian war who was defeated and mortally wounded in a battle against the French and Indians near the source of the Ohio river, 1755.

Portraits.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.392.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.2, p.59.

BRADSTREET, SIMON, 1603-97. (p.481)

Bradstreet came to Salem in 1630. He was colonial governor from 1679-86 when the Massachusetts charter was annulled. He was restored again to this office when Andros was imprisoned in 1689 and held it till 1692. He was one of the founders of Cambridge and one of the first settlers of Andover.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7, p.372.

BRANDYWINE, BATTLE OF, 1777. (p.627)

For description see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history
v.1, p.395-97.

Illustration

Scribner's magazine. June, 1898. 23:711.

BUNKER HILL, BATTLE OF. 1775. (p.609)

One of the first battles of the revolution, the outcome of which caused the English to realize that they had a formidable enemy.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p. 444-446.

Illustrations

Dawson, H.B. Battles of the United States by sea & land.
v.1, p.63.

From a painting by Chappel.

Hinton, J.H. History and topography of the U.S. Ed.3.
v.1, p.226.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:130.

BURGOYNE, Gen. Sir JOHN, 1723-1792. (p.627)

A British military officer who was appointed commander-in-chief of the British army in the American revolution, 1775. He was defeated at Saratoga and surrendered his whole army to Gen. Gates, Oct. 17, 1777.

For biography, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.447-49.

Portraits

Harper's monthly. Oct.1877. 55:673.

Johnston, Alexander. History of the U.S. for schools.
p.111.

Scribner's magazine. May, 1898. 23:559.

From a painting by Gardner.

Illustration

Harper's monthly. Oct.1877. 55:689.

BURKE, EDMUND. 1730-97. (p.601)

A prominent English statesman, who while in Parliament took an active and brilliant part in the debates on the American question and advocated their cause with rare eloquence. He is the author of the famous speech on conciliation.

For biographical sketch, see Harper's encyclopaedia of
U.S. history. v.1, p.451.

Portraits

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub.

Pictorial history of England. v.4, 887.

From a painting by G. Romney.

Gardiner, S.R. Student's history of England. p.772.

From a painting by Reynolds in the National portrait
gallery.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.1, p.451.

BURNET, WILLIAM, 1688-1729. (p.526)

Appointed colonial governor of Massachusetts in 1728.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7. p.374.

BYLES, Rev. MATHER. 1706-88. (p.602)

An eminent New England clergyman, who was pastor of
Hollis street church, Boston. He had no sympathy with
the revolutionary movement. He was therefore dismissed,
tried as a Tory and convicted.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7, p.145.

CHARLES II. 1630-1685. (p.460)

The first king of England after the restoration.

For biography, see Dictionary of national biography.

v.10, p.84-108.

Portrait

Chamber, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of
England v.3, p.666.

Portrait after Sir Peter Lely.

CHEEVER, EZEKIEL. (p.505)

One of the earliest schoolmasters of Boston.

Illustration

Hawthorne, William. True stories from history &
biography. p.100.

CONCORD, BATTLE OF (p.608)

One of the first battles of the revolution.

For description see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S.
history. v.5, p.369-72.

Illustrations

Battle ground of Concord.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5, p.372.

Harper's monthly. April.1860. 20:619.

British troops on Concord common.

Harper's monthly. May 1875. 50:787.

The fight at Concord bridge, April 19, 1775.

Scribner's magazine. Jan.1898, 23:15.

Old battle ground at Concord, Mass.

Gilman, Arthur. History of American people. p.257.

(The) retreat from Concord.

Retreat of the British from Concord.

Dawson, H.B. Battles of the United States by
sea & land. v.1, p.19.

From picture painted by Chappel.

CORNWALLIS, Lord CHARLES, 1738-1805. (p.628)

A British military officer who was commander of the
English troops during the revolution. He surrendered his
army to the American forces at Yorktown, Oct. 1781.

For biographical sketch, see Harper's encyclopaedia of
U.S. history. v.2, p.371-376.

Portraits.

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American
people. p.317.

Harper's monthly. July 1857. 15:159.

----- Aug. 1881. 16:325.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.482.

Illustrations

Surrender of Cornwallis.

Harper's monthly. Aug.1880. 63:344.

From the painting by Trumbull.

Surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown.

Harper's encyclopaedia U.S. history. v.10, p.480.

COTTON, Rev. JOHN, 1585-1652. (p.451)

One of the early ministers of Boston, sometimes called

the Patriarch of New England. He was a firm opponent of Roger Williams and defended the authority of ministers and magistrates.

Portrait.

Harper's monthly. Feb. 1901. 102:349.

CROMWELL, OLIVER. 1599-1658. (p.444)

An English statesman who because of his religious views headed the party called Independents. After the execution of Charles I, he was given the title of Lord Protector, and supreme authority over England was placed in his hands.

For biography see Dictionary of National biography.

v.13, p.155-186.

Portraits.

Gardiner, S.R. Student's history of England. p.567.

From the painting by Samuel Cooper at Sidney Sussex college, Cambridge.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.2. p.426.

Bookbuyer. Dec. 1900. 21:389.

Century. Nov. 1899. 37:2.

Cooper's portrait.

DANA, RICHARD. 1700-1772. (p.532)

A jurist and patriot of the revolution who, under the famous Liberty Tree, administered an oath to Andrew Oliver that he would take no further measures to enforce the stamp act.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.16, p.390.

DAVENPORT, Rev. JOHN. 1597-1670. (p.452)

A minister of the English church, who became a non-conformist and retired as an exile to Holland. He came to America in 1637 and assisted in founding the New Haven colony becoming one of the chosen "seven pillars".

Portraits

Century. Mar. 1883. 3:732.

From a painting in Yale college.

Harper's monthly. Feb. 1901. 102:359.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1. p.161.

DUDLEY, JOSEPH. 1647-1720. (p.480)

Colonial governor of Massachusetts. He was sent with a colleague to England as agent of the Massachusetts colony in 1682, to endeavor to secure the preservation of the colonial charter, the withdrawal of which was threatened by the King. He was afterwards appointed by King James president of the Massachusetts colony which position he held but a short time, Andros being appointed to succeed him as governor general.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7, p.372.

ELIOT, Rev. JOHN. 1604-1690. (p.471-479)

A missionary commonly known as the "Apostle of the Indians". He was the first protestant minister who preached to the Indians in their native tongue. He established many churches among the Indians and persuaded many to adopt the customs of civilized people. His greatest work was the translation of the Bible into the Indian language, 1661-66, which was the first Bible ever printed in America.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.9, p.419-423.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.3, p.214.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.2, p.419.

Illustration

Eliot preaching to the Indians.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.3, p.214.

ENDICOTT, JOHN. 1589-1665. (p.438)

Colonial governor of Massachusetts. A strong Puritan, bold, energetic, sincere and bigoted. One of the most persistent persecutors of the Quakers. He was so bitter against the Catholics that he caused the Red cross of St. George to be cut out of the military standard.

For biography see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.5, p.115.

Portraits

Century. Jan. 1883. 3:364.

From a painting by Smibert after an old drawing from life

Harper's monthly. April, 1883. 66:715.

Higginson, T. W. (A) larger history of the United
States of America. p.161.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.5, p.113.

Thomas, Allen. History of the United States. p.16.

Illustration.

Endicott cutting the cross from the English flag.

Harper's monthly. April, 1883. 66:719.

EVERETT, EDWARD. 1794-1865. (p.623)

Thirteenth governor of Massachusetts. He was chosen professor of Greek in Harvard in 1815 and was governor from 1836 to 1840. He was one of the early editors of the north American review.

For biography see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6, p.179-80.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.3, p.278.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6, p.179.

FANEUIL HALL.

(p.584)

Called the Cradle of liberty. It was built by Peter Faneuil, a Huguenot merchant of Boston, in 1742, and presented to the city. It was rebuilt in 1768. The lower story was used as a market. It was a meeting place of the people during the disputes with Great Britian which led to the revolutionary war, hence the name "Cradle of liberty".

Illustrations

Barnes, M.S. & Barnes, Earl. Studies in American History.
p.140.

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. Pictorial history of
England. v.4,p.869.

From an original painting.

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people.
p.237.

Harper's monthly. Dec.1851. 4:4.

Montgomery, D.H. Leading facts of American history.
p.152.

FOX, GEORGE. 1624-1691. (p.465)

The first Quaker and the founder of the society of
friends.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American
biography. v.7,p.10.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.3,411.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.10.

FRANKLIN, BENJAMIN. 1706-1791. (p.599, 627)

An American statesman noted also for his investigations
and experiments in electricity. He was the founder of the
Philadelphia library, of the University of Pennsylvania and
of the Philosophical society of Philadelphia.

Portraits

Bookbuyer. Dec. 1898. 17-429.

The Grundmann ideal portrait of Franklin.

Century magazine. Nov. 1898. 35:34.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.3,p.419.

Johnston, A. A history of the United States for schools.
p.115.

Montgomery, D.H. Leading facts of American history.
p.147.

Scribner's magazine. May 1898. 23:557.

From the painting by Duplessis, 1778.

Thomas, A.C. History of the United States. p.116.

GAGE, Gen. THOMAS. 1721-1787. (p.606)

A British military officer who in 1763 succeeded Amherst as commander-in-chief of the British force in America. In 1774 he succeeded Hutchinson as governor of Massachusetts.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.377-78.

Portraits

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people. p.253.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.377.

GATES, HORATIO. 1728-1806. (p.627)

A military officer who was commander of the troops that

defeated and captured Burgoyne and his army in the fall of 1777. He intrigued for the position of Washington as commander-in-chief but ignominiously failed

Portraits

Johnston, Alexander. A history of the United States for schools. p.113.

Harper's monthly. Oct. 1877. 55:680.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.47.

Scribner's magazine. May, 1898. 23:559.

From a portrait painted by R.E.Pine. 1785.

GEORGE I. 1660-1727. (p.517)

King of Great Britian, first sovereign of Hanoverian line.

Portrait

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of England. v.4,p.281.

From a portrait by Sir Peter Lely.

GEORGE II. 1683-1760. (p.537)

King of Great Britain, Son of George I and second sovereign of the Hanoverian line. During his reign occurred the French and Indian war.

Portrait

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of England. v.4,p.373.

GEORGE III. 1737-1820. (p.557)

King of Great Britian, grandson of George II. During his reign occurred the revolutionary war and the loss to England of the American colonies.

Portraits

- Barnes, M.S. & Barnes, Earl. Studies in American history. p.141.
- Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of England. v.4,p.794.
- Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.4,p.47.
- Harper's monthly. Sept. 1880. 61:511.

GERMANTOWN, BATTLE OF.

A battle of the revolution fought Oct. 1777.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.4,p.65-66.

Illustrations

Harper's monthly. Sept. 1853. 7:448.

Attack on Judge Chew's house.

Dawson, H.B. Battles of the United States by sea & land. v.1, p.323.

GREENE, Gen. NATHANIEL. 1742-1786. (p.600)

A military officer of the revolution. He was made major-general in 1776, and in 1780 was appointed commander of the southern army.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.4, p.169.
Johnston, Alexander. A history of the United States for
schools. p.127.
Scribner's magazine. Apr. 1898. 23:301.

HANCOCK, JOHN, 1737-1793. (p.600)

The first governor of the state of Massachusetts, and
the first signer of the Declaration of Independence.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American
biography. v.1, p.103-104.

Portraits

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of
England. v.5, p.84.

From a picture in Faneuil Hall, by J.S.Copley.

Johnston, Alexander. A history of the United States for
schools. p.87.

Harper's monthly. July 1851. 3:152.

_____ July 1867. 35:223.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1, p.103.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:193.

Engraved from the portrait painted by Copley in 1774.

HOOKE, THOMAS. 1586-1647. (p.452)

A non-conformist preacher in London who fled from
persecution to Holland in 1630. In 1633 he came to Boston
and was ordained pastor of the church at Newton. In 1636

he and his whole congregation began a migration to the valley of the Connecticut where they founded Hartford.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6,p.497-98.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6,p.497.

HOWE, Sir WILLIAM. 1729-1814. (p.615)

A British military officer, who was appointed to succeed Gen. Gage as commander of the British troops in America in 1775.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.151.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U. S. history. v.4,p.436.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.151.

HUTCHINSON, ANN. 1590-1643. (p.450)

A woman of deep religious experience who came to Boston in 1634. She gathered many women about her and preached to them with eloquence, but because of her religious views she was banished from Massachusetts. She went to Rhode Island, but fearing she would be pursued even there she removed to the neighborhood of the Dutch where she was massacred by the Indians in 1643.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.9,p.148-49.

Illustration

Ann Hutchinson preaching in her house in Boston.

Harper's monthly. Feb. 1901. 102:356.

HUTCHINSON, THOMAS. 1711-1780. (p.561)

Royal governor of Massachusetts who was bitterly opposed to the colonists and their ideas of liberty.

For biography see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7, p.376-77.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.4, p.469.

Harper's monthly. Dec. 1851. 4:5.

KNOX, HENRY. 1750-1806. (p.591)

A military officer of the revolution who was placed in command of the artillery in 1775. In 1776 he was made brigadier-general. He was secretary of war before and after Washington became president.

Portrait

Harper's encyclopaedia of United States history. v.5, p.263.

LAFAYETTE, MARIE JEAN PAUL, MARQUIS DE. 1757-1834. (p.627)

A French patriot who offered his services to America during the revolutionary war, and for his zeal, was given the commission of major-general, July 31, 1777. He also became a member of the continental army.

For biography, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S.

history. v.5,p.285-309.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history.. v.5,p.285.

Harper's monthly. July 1887. 35:227.

_____ Aug. 1881. 33:323.

LAKE GEORGE.

(p.554)

A beautiful lake in northwestern New York where a battle was fought, 1755.

Illustration

Lake George from the top of Rogers rock.

Harper's monthly. Aug. 1879. 59:321,323,338.

LEE, Gen. CHARLES. 1731-1782.

(p.614)

A British military officer who espoused the cause of the American republicans and was chosen second major-general of the continental army under Washington.

For biography, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5,p.337-341. also National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.8,p.238-41.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5,p.337.

Harper's monthly. June 1867. 35:226.

_____ June 1878. 57:30.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.8,p.238,240.

LEXINGTON, BATTLE OF.

(p.303)

One of the first battles of the revolutionary war fought in April 1775. The result was a unanimous determination on the part of the colonists to resist British oppression.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5,p.339-72.

Illustrations

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5,p.370.

Morris, Charles. An elementary history of the United States. p.124.

The fight at Lexington April 1775.

Harper's monthly. April 1860. v.20.p.617.

The fight on Lexington common, April 19, 1775.

Scribner's magazine. Jan. 1898. 23:5.

The Lexington massacre.

Harper's monthly. May 1875. 50:785.

LEYDEN

(p.434)

A city of Holland where the Pilgrims, after their departure from England, lived twelve years before they embarked for the New World.

Illustration

Bartlett, W.H. The pilgrim fathers.
p. 83.

A wide spreading elm which stood in front of a grocery store near what is now the corner of Essex and Washington Sts. Boston. Beneath this tree the "Sons of Liberty" held their political meetings, and here were exposed the effigies of those men who had favored the passage of the odious stamp act.

Illustrations

Bookman. Jan. 1892. 14:508.

Hawthorne, William. True stories from history and
biography. p.179.

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LEVERETT, Sir JOHN. 1613-1679. (p.483)

Colonial governor of Massachusetts, 1673-79. He was one of the illustrious fathers of New England conducting the colony of Massachusetts through the difficulties of King Philip's war.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.3,p.177.

LONGFELLOW, HENRY WADSWORTH. 1807-1882. (p. 623)

One of the most popular of American poets whose home was in Cambridge, Mass.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American
biography. v.2,p.160-162.

Portraits

Bookman. May 1898. 7:217,218,219,220,221.

Century Oct. 1833. 4:802.

----- April 1886. 9:806.

Harper's monthly. Jan. 1876. 52:204.

Longfellow, H.W. Complete poetical works. Frontispiece.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.2, p.160.

His home.

Harper's monthly. Jan. 1876. 52:204.

----- June 1894. 89:49.

LOUIS XVI. 1754-1793. (p.552)

King of France 1774-1793. He was closely identified with the Americans in their struggle for independence, consenting through his chief minister to give material aid and make a treaty of friendship and alliance with them.

Portrait

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.5, p.479.

MATHER, COTTON 1663-1728. (p.511)

One of the most notable of New England divines. He was ordained pastor of the north church, Boston in 1684.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.2, p.232-33.

Portraits

Higginson, T.W. (A) larger history of the United States of America. p.193.

Mitchell, D.G. American land & letters. p.53.
National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.232.
Winsor, Justin. Narrative & critical history of
America. v.3,p.344.

MAYFLOWER. (p.434)

The name of the famous ship in which the Pilgrims
sailed for the New World, landing at Plymouth in 1620.

Illustrations.

Goodwin, J.A. The pilgrim republic. Frontispiece.
Bartlett, W.H. (The) pilgrim fathers. p.122.

NIAGARA FALLS (p.545)

A beautiful falls situated on the western boundary of
New York in the Niagara river which connects Lake Erie
with Lake Ontario.

Illustrations

The American falls in winter.

Century magazine. June 1899. 36:185.

The American and Horseshoe falls from Prospect Point.

Harper's monthly. Aug. 1853. 7:294.

The falls from above, on the Canada shore.

Harper's monthly. Aug. 1853. 7:290.

General view of the falls from the Canada shore.

Scribner's monthly. Aug. 1876. 12:462.

Horseshoe falls from Goat Island. .

Scribner's monthly. Aug. 1871. 12:466.

MONTCALM, LOUIS JOSEPH, MARQUIS DE. 1712-1759. (p.555)

A French military officer who in 1756 was appointed to the command of the French troops in Canada during the French and Indian war.

Portrait

Parker, Gilbert. Old Quebec. p.271.

MONTGOMERY, RICHARD. 1736-1775. (p.626)

A British military officer who afterwards joined the continental army. During the first year of the revolution he made an unsuccessful attempt to take Quebec and gain possession of Canada for America.

Portraits

Century. Nov. 1902. 43:74.

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. Pictorial history of
England. v.5, p.118.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.6, p.351.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1, p.100.

Parker, Gilbert. Old Quebec. p.345.

MONTREAL (p.555)

Now the largest city in Canda. Was in possession of

the French till 1763 when captured by the English.

Illustrations

Parker, Gilbert. Old Quebec. p.329.

Century. Nov. 1902. 43:93.

NORTH, FREDERICK, 2nd Earl of GUILFORD. 1733-1792. (p.601)

An English statesman who, while in Parliament, warmly supported the Stamp act and the right of Parliament to tax the colonies. In 1770 during the revolution he became prime minister. He made a plea for reconciliation with the colonies which was met with a storm of opposition.

Portrait

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history
of England. v.4, p.852.

From an engraving by Bartolozzi.

OLD NORTH CHURCH. (p.539)

An old historic church of Boston from the original steeple of which, Paul Revere hung out his lantern to warn the people of Middlesex of the march of the British on Lexington and Concord, April 18, 1775. It is the oldest church standing in Boston.

Illustrations

Abbott, K.M. Old paths & legends of New England p.29.

Outlook. Nov. 1903. 75:550.

Bookman. Nov. 1901. 14:244.

OLD SOUTH CHURCH

(p.619)

An old church of Boston around which centered many historical events. It was here that many of the colonists met for consultation during times of great excitement. It was the third church to be built in Boston.

Illustrations

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people. p.213.

Harper's monthly. Dec. 1851. 4:7.

----- July 1876. 53:186.

Barnes, M.S. & Barnes, Earl. Studies in American history.
p.143.

Bookman. Dec. 1901. 14:365.

Mitchell, D.G. American land & letters. p.35.

OLD STATE HOUSE

(p.596)

An ancient edifice in Boston, Mass. originally used for the sessions of colonial legislature. It was built in 1748.

Illustrations.

Abbott, K.M. Old paths & legends of New England. p.21.

From a photograph by Charles B. Webster.

Bookman. Nov. 1901. 14:242.

Harper's monthly. Nov. 1897. 99:839.

OTIS, JAMES

1725-1783.

(p.599)

An American statesman, a zealous patriot, and gifted orator. He was sent as a delegate to England and delivered

a speech to the House of Commons denouncing the Stamp Act.

Portraits

Harper's monthly. July 1876. 53:191.

McLaughlin, A. C. . History of the American Nation.
p.174.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7, p.47.

PEPPERELL, Sir WILLIAM. (p.536)

A British military officer who led the successful expedition against Louisburg. He was acting governor of Massachusetts from 1750 to 1758.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.3, p.330-31.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7, p.138.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.3, p.330.

PETERS, HUGH. 1599-1660. (p.444)

A non-conformist of England who came to New England in 1635 and succeeded Roger williams as pastor at Salem.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.8, p.338-39.

Portrait

Essex institute.

Historical collections. v.38, p.1.

PHIPPS, SIR WILLIAM. 1661-1695. (p.463-495)

One of the royal governors of Massachusetts, who after many unsuccessful attempts finally succeeded in finding the treasure ship wrecked near the Bahamas.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.6,p.96.

PICKERING, TIMOTHY 1745-1829. (p.667)

A statesman and leader of the Essex whigs in the controversy preceding the revolutionary war. As colonel of the militia he was the first man to offer resistance to the British troops who tried to seize military stores at Salem.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.200.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.13.

PITT, WILLIAM. 1706-1778. (p.601)

An English statesman known as the "Great Commoner". In 1760 he was created Earl of Chatham. Through all of the disputes between England and her colonies he advocated a conciliatory policy towards the Americans but opposed the political independence of America.

For biography, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.220-23.

Portraits

Chambers, W. & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history
of England. v.4,p.805.

PLAINS OF ABRAHAM.

(p.556)

A lofty plateau which extends beyond the upper town of Quebec. This is where Wolfe fell during the siege of Quebec. in 1759.

Illustration

Outlook. 2.Mr. 1901. 67:524.

PLYMOUTH.

(p.452)

A town in Massachusetts on the shore of Cape Cod where the Pilgrims landed and made their first settlement in 1620.

Illustrations

Burial Hill.

Bartlett, W.H. (The) pilgrim fathers. p.173.

Burial Hill, Plymouth.

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people. p.97.

Landing of the Pilgrims. Harper's monthly. Dec. 1853.

8:52.

From Sargent's painting.

Leyden street.

Bartlett, W.H. (The) pilgrim fathers. p.169.

Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people. p.86.

Pilgrim hall, Court street Plymouth.

Harper's monthly. June 1878. 57:2.

Plymouth from the beach.

Harper's monthly. Dec. 1853. v.8:52.

Plymouth & Plymouth harbor. from Burial Hill.

Century. Jan. 1883. 3:358.

POWNALL, THOMAS. 1772-1805. (p.559)

Colonial governor of Massachusetts from 1757 to 1760 and of South Carolina from 1760 to 1767. He then went to England, entered Parliament in 1768, and became one of the most powerful friends of America in that body.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.375.

PRINCETON, BATTLE OF. (p.627)

A battle of the revolution which occurred Jan. 1777.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.295-297.

Illustrations

Harper's monthly. Sept. 1853. 7:447.

Scribner's magazine. April 1898. 23:405.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.295.

PROVINCE HOUSE (p.526)

A noted mansion of colonial times which formerly stood on Washington street, Boston. It was erected in 1679 and in 1715 was purchased by the province as a residence for the governors, who, from a portico in front, were accustomed to address the citizens.

Illustrations

Bookman. Dec. 1901. 14:366.
Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.6,p.133.
Harper's monthly. July 1876. 53:187.
_____ Dec. 1851. 4:7.

PUTNAM, ISRAEL. 1718-1790. (p.614)

A military officer who took part in the French and Indian war and also in the revolution.

For biography, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.334-336. also National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.87-89.

Portraits

Bookbuyer. Dec. 1898. 12:400.
Chambers, W. & Chambers. R. pub. Pictorial history of England. v.5,p.108.
Gilman, Arthur. History of the American people. p.259.
Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.334,335.
Harper's monthly. April 1856. 12:577.

QUEBEC. (p.558)

Formerly the capital of Canada. Is situated on the St.Lawrence river. It was in possession of the french till 1759, at which time England took possession of it. In 1775 the Americans made an unsuccessful attempt to wrest it from England.

Illustrations

(The) attack on Quebec.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:208.
Cape Diamond and the citadel, Quebec.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:205.
(The) citadel.

Century. Oct. 1882. 2:844.
General view of Quebec from the St. Lawrence.

Harper's monthly. Feb. 1888. 76:361.
Old Quebec.

Montgomery, D.H. Leading facts of American history.
p.137.

SALEM

(p.435)

A town of Massachusetts which was founded by a band of Puritans under the leadership of John Endicott who came to New England in 1628.

Illustrations

Gallows Hill, Salem.

Harper's monthly. June 1894. 89:40.

(A) street in Salem.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7, p.20.

(A) typical street in old Salem.

Harper's monthly. June 1894. 89:43.

SEWALL, SAMUEL

1652-1730.

(p.461)

A judge and chief-justice of Massachusetts who came into possession of great wealth by marrying the daughter of Captain John Hull, the well-known mint master of Boston who coined the pine-tree shilling.

Portraits

Essex historical collections. v.37,p.161.

Mitchell, D.G. American land & letters. p.92.

SHIRLEY, WILLIAM. 1693-1771. (p.534)

Colonial governor of Massachusetts, 1741-1745. In 1753 when the French and Indian war broke out, he was appointed commander-in-chief of the British army in America which position he held for one year.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.8,p.178.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.7,p.375.

TICONDEROGA (p.545)

A fortress on the shores of Lake Champlain which was in possession of the French till 1758, when it was captured by the English in whose possession it remained till it was surrendered to Ethan Allen in 1775.

Illustrations

Capture of Ticonderoga by Ethan Allen.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:105.

Ruins of Fort Ticonderoga.

Chambers, W & Chambers, R. pub. Pictorial history of England. v.5,p.113.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.9,p.77.

Ruins of Ticonderoga.

Harper's monthly. July 1853. 7:170.

Ruin of Ticonderoga looking northwest.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:194.

TRENTON, BATTLE OF.

(p.626)

A battle of the revolution fought Dec. 1776.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S.
history. v.9,p.115-17.

Illustrations

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.7,p.116.

Harper's monthly. Sept. 1853. 7:446.

VANE, Sir HENRY 1612-1662.

(p.457)

Superseded Winthrop as colonial governor of Massachusetts
His administration was a stormy one being agitated by the
Hutchinson controversy. He was tolerant and had no
sympathy with the attacks of the clergy upon Mrs Hutchinson.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10,p.33.

Harper's monthly. Feb. 1901. 102:35.

WARD, Gen. ARTEMAS 1727-1800.

(p.614)

An American soldier who served under Gen. Abercrombie
against the French and Indians in Canada, and who was in
nominal command during the battle of Bunker Hill.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.67.

WARREN, Dr. JOSEPH. 1741-1775. (p.598)

A physician of Boston who fought as a private in the battle of Bunker Hill where he lost his life.

For biography, see National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.57-59.

Portraits

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.11,p.135.

Harper's monthly. July 1875. 51:232.

_____ Oct. 1883. 67:732.

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.1,p.58.

WASHINGTON, GEORGE. (p.546,610)

"Father of his country". Appointed commander-in-chief of the continental army in 1775, and in 1789 was elected first president of the United States.

Portraits

Century. April 1889. 15:860.

From the Atheneum picture by Gilbert Stuart.

_____ April 1889. 15:863.

From a painting by John Trumbull.

_____ May 1890. 18: Frontispiece.

From a painting by James Wright.

_____ May 1890. 18:8.

Water color painting on marble from life by Archibald Robertson.

_____ Feb. 1892. 21:593.

The De Brehan miniature.

----- Feb. 1892. 21:597.

The James Peale water color of Washington.
Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.146 & 212.
Harper's monthly. Aug. 1881. 63:337.

From the painting by Trumbull, in the Yale art gallery,
New Haven.

----- Oct. 1883. 67:650.

Engraved by Kruehl from the painting by Gilbert Stuart
in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts.

----- Aug. 1896. 93:381.

From the original picture painted in 1796.

----- Aug. 1896. 93:385.

The Atheneum portrait.

----- Aug. 1896. 93:385.

The Gibbs Charming portrait painted by Gilbert Stuart.
Hinton, J.H. History & topography of the United States.
Ed.3. v.1. Frontispiece.

Painted by G. Stuart.

Illustrations

Washington's headquarters at Cambridge.

Abbot, K.M. Old paths & legends of New England. p.49.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.214.

Washington taking command of the army.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.213.

Scribner's magazine. Feb. 1898. 23:203.

Washington taking the oath as president.

Century. April 1889. 15:802,805.

WILLIAM III 1650-1702.

(p.481)

Called the Prince of Orange. He was king of England from 1688-1702, and was the head of the Protestant party in Europe.

Portrait

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.312.

WILLIAMS, ROGER. 1599-1683.

(p.444)

A clergyman and for some time pastor of the church in Salem. Because of his religious views he was obliged to leave Salem, and he, with several followers went to Connecticut and founded Rhode Island.

Portrait

National cyclopaedia of American biography. v.10, p.5.

WINTHROP, JOHN 1588-1649.

(p.436)

First colonial governor of Massachusetts who came over from England in 1630.

Portraits

Century. Jan. 1883. 3:365.

From an original painting in the Massachusetts senate chamber.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10, p.413.

Harper's monthly. Jan. 1876. 52:192.

Higginson, T.W. (A) larger history of the United States of America. p.163.

Mitchell, D.G. American land & letters. p.31.

WOLFE, Gen. JAMES.

1727-1759.

(p.556)

A British military officer, who attacked Quebec, capturing it from the French in 1759. He was wounded in the battle and died amidst the shouts of victory.

Portraits

Century. Jan. 1898. 33:322.

Gainsborough's portrait.

_____ Jan. 1898. 33:325, 327, 328.

Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10,p.431.

Parker, Gilbert. Old Quebec. Frontispiece.

YORKTOWN, BATTLE OF.

(p.628)

The closing battle of the revolution fought Oct., 1881, the scene of Cornwallis' surrender.

For description, see Harper's encyclopaedia of U.S. history. v.10,p.477-486.

Illustrations

Siege at Yorktown.

Scribner's magazine. Nov. 1898. 24:601.

Surrender at Yorktown.

Harper's monthly. Sept. 1853. 7:452.





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